

Impact of Z' near the Z-pole and flavor violating couplings

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SUSY 2011@Fermilab
Aug 28 - Sep 2

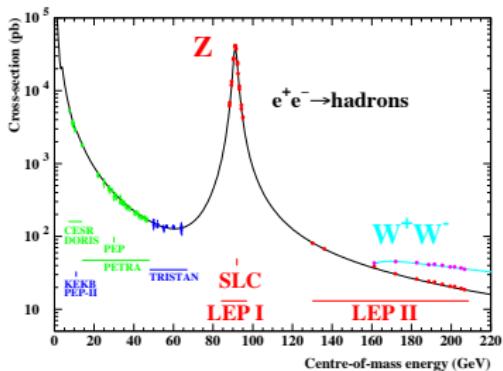
Outline

1 Motivation

2 Z' near the Z pole

3 Flavor violating Z' coupling and muon g-2

4 Summary



| | Measurement | Fit | $ O^{\text{meas}} - O^{\text{fit}} /\sigma^{\text{meas}}$ |
|---|-----------------------|---------|---|
| $\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}^{(5)}(m_Z)$ | 0.02750 ± 0.00033 | 0.02759 | 0 |
| $m_Z \text{ [GeV]}$ | 91.1875 ± 0.0021 | 91.1874 | 1 |
| $\Gamma_Z \text{ [GeV]}$ | 2.4952 ± 0.0023 | 2.4959 | 2 |
| $\sigma_{\text{had}}^0 \text{ [nb]}$ | 41.540 ± 0.037 | 41.478 | 1.8 |
| R_l | 20.767 ± 0.025 | 20.742 | 1 |
| $A_{fb}^{0,l}$ | 0.01714 ± 0.00095 | 0.01646 | 1 |
| $A_l(P_c)$ | 0.1465 ± 0.0032 | 0.1482 | 0.5 |
| R_b | 0.21629 ± 0.00066 | 0.21579 | 1 |
| R_c | 0.1721 ± 0.0030 | 0.1722 | 0.5 |
| $A_{fb}^{0,b}$ | 0.0992 ± 0.0016 | 0.1039 | 2.5 |
| $A_{fb}^{0,c}$ | 0.0707 ± 0.0035 | 0.0743 | 1 |
| A_b | 0.923 ± 0.020 | 0.935 | 0.5 |
| A_c | 0.670 ± 0.027 | 0.668 | 0.5 |
| $A_l(\text{SLD})$ | 0.1513 ± 0.0021 | 0.1482 | 1.2 |
| $\sin^2\theta_{\text{eff}}^{\text{lept}}(Q_{fb})$ | 0.2324 ± 0.0012 | 0.2314 | 0.5 |
| $m_W \text{ [GeV]}$ | 80.399 ± 0.023 | 80.378 | 1 |
| $\Gamma_W \text{ [GeV]}$ | 2.085 ± 0.042 | 2.092 | 0.5 |
| $m_t \text{ [GeV]}$ | 173.20 ± 0.90 | 173.27 | 0.5 |

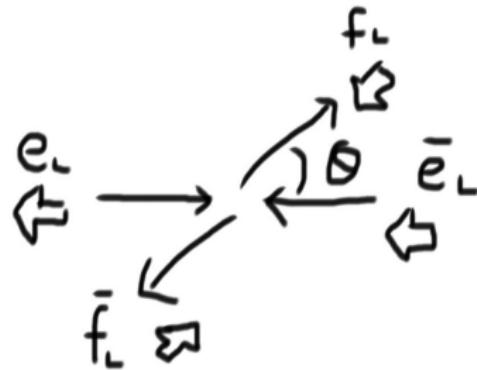
July 2011

Several ideas

- Modifying g_R^b
 - Radiative correction with extended Higgs [Haber-Logan 2000](#)
 - Mixing of the b quark with heavy exotics [Choudhury-Tait-Wagner 2002](#)
 - LR models that single out the third generation [He-Valencia 2002](#)
- Scalar neutrino resonance [Erler-Feng-Polonsky 1997](#)
- Heavy Z' with family non universal couplings
 - [Erler-Langacker 2000](#) [Langacker-Plumacher 2000](#)
- Degenerate Z and Z' [Caravaglios-Ross 1994](#)

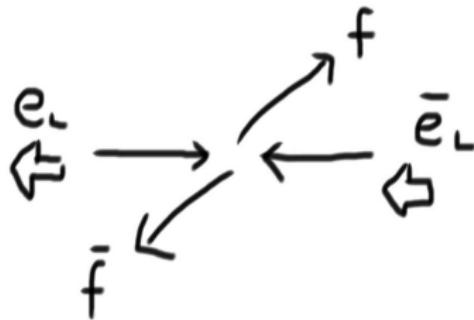
Forward-backward asymmetry

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{FB}^b &\equiv \frac{\sigma_F - \sigma_B}{\sigma_F + \sigma_B} \\
 &\propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b} \xrightarrow{Z \text{ only}} \frac{g_L^{e2} - g_R^{e2}}{g_L^{e2} + g_R^{e2}} \frac{g_L^{b2} - g_R^{b2}}{g_L^{b2} + g_R^{b2}}
 \end{aligned}$$



Left-right asymmetry

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{LR} &\equiv \frac{\sigma_L - \sigma_R}{\sigma_L + \sigma_R} \\
 &\propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b} \xrightarrow{Z \text{ only}} \frac{g_L^{e2} - g_R^{e2}}{g_L^{e2} + g_R^{e2}}
 \end{aligned}$$



A rough sketch

$\text{Obs}(\frac{(\text{Ex-SM})/\text{SM}}{|\Delta \text{Ex}/\text{Ex}|})$ cf. PDG2010

$$A_{FB}^b(-4\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b} \xrightarrow{\text{Z only}} \frac{g_L^{e2} - g_R^{e2}}{g_L^{e2} + g_R^{e2}} \frac{g_L^{b2} - g_R^{b2}}{g_L^{b2} + g_R^{b2}}$$

$$A_{LR}^b(3\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b} \xrightarrow{\text{Z only}} \frac{g_L^{e2} - g_R^{e2}}{g_L^{e2} + g_R^{e2}}$$

$$A_{LRFB}^b(-1\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b} \xrightarrow{\text{Z only}} \frac{g_L^{b2} - g_R^{b2}}{g_L^{b2} + g_R^{b2}}$$

$$R_b(.3\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^5} \xrightarrow{\text{Z only}} \frac{g_L^{b2} + g_R^{b2}}{g_L^{52} + g_R^{52}}$$

A rough sketch

- Modifying $g_R^{b2} \rightarrow g_R^{b2} + \delta g_R^{b2}$

$$A_{FB}^b + \delta A_{FB}^b \sim (g_L^{b2} - g_R^{b2})(1 - \frac{\delta g_R^{b2}}{g_L^{b2} - g_R^{b2}}) \sim (g_L^{b2} - g_R^{b2})(1 - \frac{\delta g_R^{b2}}{g_L^{b2}})$$

$$R^b + \delta R^b \sim (g_L^{b2} + g_R^{b2})(1 + \frac{\delta g_R^{b2}}{g_L^{b2} + g_R^{b2}}) \sim (g_L^{b2} + g_R^{b2})(1 + \frac{\delta g_R^{b2}}{g_L^{b2}})$$

- Scalar resonance

No angular dependence, i.e., $-\delta A_{FB}^b / A_{FB}^b \sim \delta R^b / R^b$

No interference, i.e., $\delta R^b > 0$ (cf. $R_{\text{LEPII ave.}}^b \sim -2.1\sigma$)

=> Vector boson resonance near Z-pole

A rough sketch

$$A_{FB}^b(-4\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}$$

$$A_{LR}^b(3\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}$$

$$A_{LRFB}^b(-1\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}$$

$$R_b(.3\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^5}$$

A rough sketch

$$A_{FB}^b(-4\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}$$

$$A_{LR}^b(3\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}$$

$$A_{LRFB}^b(-1\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}$$

$$R_b(.3\%) \propto \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^5}$$

A rough sketch

$$g_L^e \sim -0.27, g_R^e \sim 0.23, g_L^b \sim -0.42, g_R^b \sim 0.08$$

$$A_{FB}^b(-4\%) \quad \propto \quad \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b} \quad (\sim 0.10)$$

$$A_{LR}^b(3\%) \quad \propto \quad \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b} \quad (\sim 0.15)$$

$$A_{LRFB}^b(-1\%) \quad \propto \quad \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b - \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b} \quad (\sim 0.9)$$

$$R_b(.3\%) \quad \propto \quad \frac{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^b + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^b}{\hat{\sigma}_{LL}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{LR}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{RL}^5 + \hat{\sigma}_{RR}^5}$$

Outline

1 Motivation

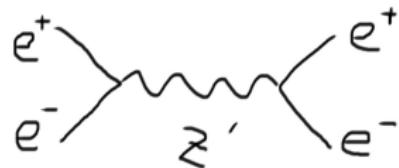
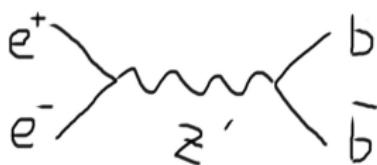
2 Z' near the Z pole

3 Flavor violating Z' coupling and muon g-2

4 Summary

Z' which couples only to e and b

$$\mathcal{L}_{Z'} \supset \bar{e} \gamma^\mu (g_L^{/e} P_L + g_R^{/e} P_R) e Z'_\mu + \bar{b} \gamma^\mu (g_L^{/b} P_L + g_R^{/b} P_R) b Z'_\mu$$



$$A_{FB}^{b(-2)}, A_{FB}^{b(\text{pk})}, A_{FB}^{b(+2)}, A_{LR}^{e(\text{had})}$$

$$A_{FB}^{0,e}, R_e^0, A_{LR}^{e(\text{lept})}$$

$$R_b^{(-2)}, R_b^0, R_b^{(+2)}, \sigma_{\text{had}}^0, A_b$$

*For now, we assume no Z-Z' mixing and any exotic field

Minimize the function of

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{12} \left(\frac{\mathcal{O}_{Ex}^i - \mathcal{O}_{SM+Z'}^i(g_{SM}, m_{Z'}, g_L'^e, g_R'^e, g_L'^b, g_R'^b)}{\Delta \mathcal{O}_{Ex}^i} \right)^2$$

$$i = \{ A_{FB}^{b(\text{pk}, \pm 2)}, A_{LR}^{e(\text{had})}, R_b^{(0, \pm 2)}, \sigma_{\text{had}}^0, A_b, A_{FB}^{0,e}, R_e^0, A_{LR}^{e(\text{lept})} \}$$

using

- MINUIT

where

- $\mathcal{O}_{SM+Z'}^i$ are calculated by ZFITTER 6.43 and ZEFIT 6.10

$$m_Z = 91.1875 \text{ GeV} \quad \Delta\alpha^{(5)}(m_Z^2) = 0.02758$$

$$\alpha_S(m_Z^2) = 0.118 \quad m_t = 173.3 \text{ GeV} \quad m_H = 117 \text{ GeV}.$$

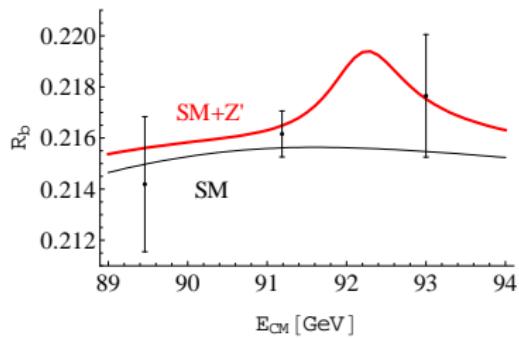
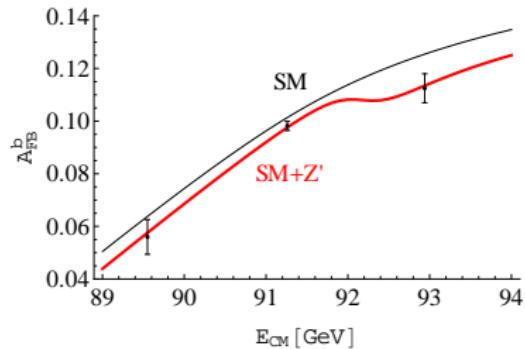
Best fit

$$m_{Z'} = 92.2 \text{ GeV} \quad (\Gamma_{Z'} = 1.1 \text{ GeV})$$

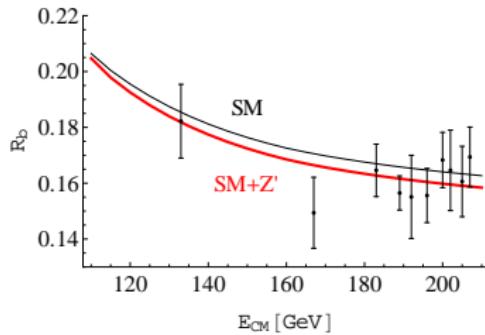
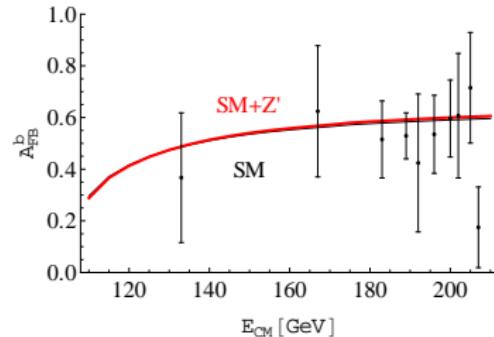
$$g_L'^e = 5.9 \times 10^{-3} \quad g_R'^e = 7.3 \times 10^{-3} \quad g_L'^b = 4.0 \times 10^{-2} \quad g_R'^b = -5.4 \times 10^{-1}$$

| Quantity | Exp. value | SM | χ^2_{SM} | Z' | $\chi^2_{Z'}$ |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|
| $\sigma_{\text{had}}^0 [\text{nb}]$ | 41.541(37) | 41.481 | 2.6 | 41.529 | 0.1 |
| $R_b(-2)$ | 0.2142(27) | 0.2150 | 0.1 | 0.2156 | 0.3 |
| R_b^0 | 0.21629(66) | 0.21580 | 0.6 | 0.21670 | 0.4 |
| $R_b(+2)$ | 0.2177(24) | 0.2155 | 0.8 | 0.2177 | 0.0 |
| $A_{FB}^b(-2)$ | 0.0560(66) | 0.0638 | 1.4 | 0.0577 | 0.1 |
| $A_{FB}^b(\text{pk})$ | 0.0982(17) | 0.1014 | 3.5 | 0.0979 | 0.0 |
| $A_{FB}^b(+2)$ | 0.1125(55) | 0.1255 | 5.6 | 0.1136 | 0.0 |
| A_b | 0.923(20) | 0.9346 | 0.3 | 0.9237 | 0.0 |
| R_e^0 | 20.804(50) | 20.737 | 1.8 | 20.765 | 0.6 |
| $A_{FB}^{0,e}$ | 0.0145(25) | 0.0165 | 0.7 | 0.0174 | 1.4 |
| $A_e(\text{LR} - \text{had.})$ | 0.15138(216) | 0.14739 | 3.4 | 0.15014 | 0.3 |
| $A_e(\text{LR} - \text{lept.})$ | 0.1544(60) | 0.1473 | 1.4 | 0.1473 | 1.4 |
| total χ^2 | | | 22.1 | | 4.6 |

Near Z-pole behavior



Off Z-pole behavior



Other fit

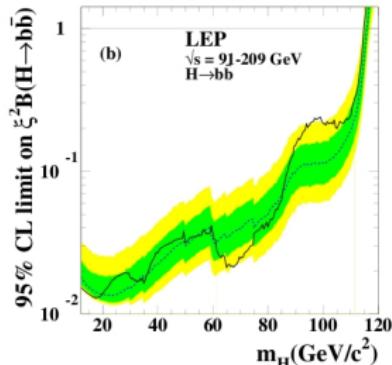
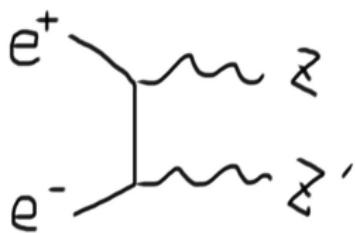
- Only two non-zero couplings $g_L'^e$ and $g_R'^b$
 - $m_{Z'} = 92.1 \text{ GeV}$ $g_L'^e = 4.8 \times 10^{-3}$ $g_R'^b = -4.7 \times 10^{-1}$
 - $\underline{\chi^2 = 6.4}$
- Fixed $m_{Z'} = 95 \text{ GeV}$
 - $g_L'^e = 2.7 \times 10^{-2}$ $g_R'^e = 1.3 \times 10^{-2}$
 - $g_L'^b = 8.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $g_R'^b = -4.9 \times 10^{-1}$
 - $\underline{\chi^2 = 9.3}$

Some features

| χ^2 | $m_{Z'}$ | $\Gamma_{Z'}$ | $g_L'^e$ | $g_R'^e$ | $g_L'^b$ | $g_R'^b$ |
|----------|----------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 4.6 | 92.2 | 1.1 | 5.9×10^{-3} | 7.3×10^{-3} | 4.0×10^{-2} | -5.4×10^{-1} |
| 6.4 | 92.1 | | 4.8×10^{-3} | | | -4.7×10^{-1} |
| 9.3 | 95 | 1.6 | 2.7×10^{-2} | 1.3×10^{-2} | 8.0×10^{-2} | -4.9×10^{-1} |

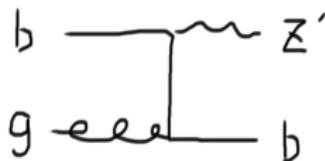
- $m_{Z'} \sim m_Z$
- $g_R'^b > g_L'^b > g_L'^e, g_R'^e$
- $\text{Br}(Z' \rightarrow b\bar{b}) \approx 100\%$
- $\sigma(e^+ e^- \rightarrow Z' Z')$: negligible
- $\sigma(e^+ e^- \rightarrow ZZ' \rightarrow Zb\bar{b}) \Rightarrow$ next slide

$e^+e^- \rightarrow ZZ' \rightarrow Zb\bar{b}$ at LEP



- $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow ZZ' \rightarrow Zb\bar{b})$
 - ~ 5 fb in "the best fit"
 - ~ 36 fb in the fit with fixed $m_{Z'} = 95$ GeV
- *This is about 10% of $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow ZH(H \rightarrow b\bar{b}))$
- cf. 2.3σ excess at $m_{b\bar{b}} \sim 90\text{-}105$ GeV at LEP Higgs search

$gb \rightarrow Z'b$ At Tevatron and LHC



- Predicted cross section
 $\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow Z'b) \simeq 20 - 30 \text{ pb}$
- Current constraint
 $\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow Hb) \times B(H \rightarrow b\bar{b}) < 26 - 32 \text{ pb}$ for $m_H \simeq 90-100 \text{ GeV}$ CDF 2.6 fb⁻¹ data (2011)
- At the LHC the $Z'b$ cross section is two orders of magnitude larger Campbell-Ellis-Maltoni-Willenbrock 2003
 \Rightarrow constraint on $g_R'^b$ and/or $\text{Br}(Z' \rightarrow b\bar{b})$

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Current deviation

$$\Delta a_\mu = a_\mu^{\text{exp}} - a_\mu^{\text{SM}} = 261(80) \times 10^{-11} (3.3\sigma)$$

Hagiwara-Liao-Martin-Nomura-Teubner 2011

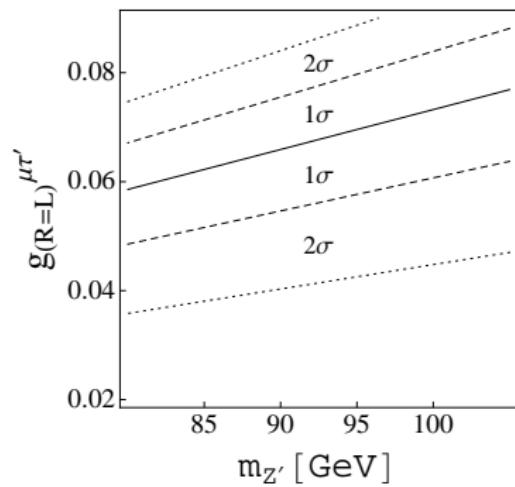
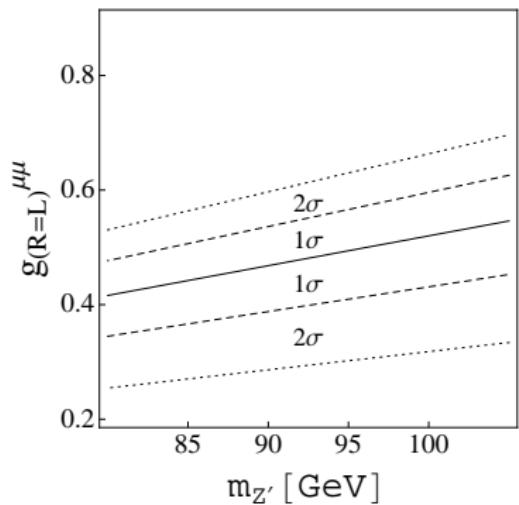
$$a_\mu^{EW}(Z) \sim -200 \times 10^{-11}$$

Z' contribution to $a_\mu^{Z'}$

Huang-Lin-Shan-Zhang, Choudhury-Mukhopadhyaya-Rakshit, Murakami etc.

$$a_\mu^{Z'} = -\frac{1}{(4\pi)^2} \frac{m_\mu}{m_{Z'}^2} \frac{4}{3} [m_\mu ((g_L'^{\mu\mu})^2 + (g_R'^{\mu\mu})^2) - 3m_{\tilde{f}} g_L'^{\mu\tilde{f}} g_R'^{\mu\tilde{f}}]$$

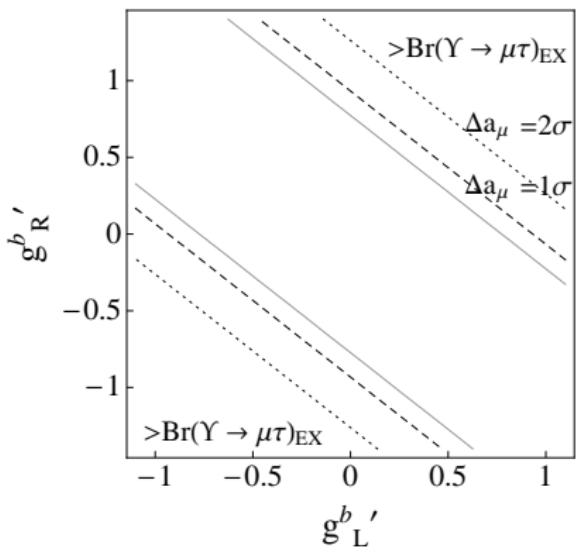
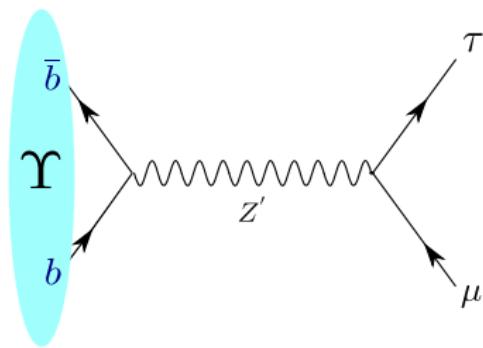
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$\Upsilon \rightarrow \mu\tau$ constraint

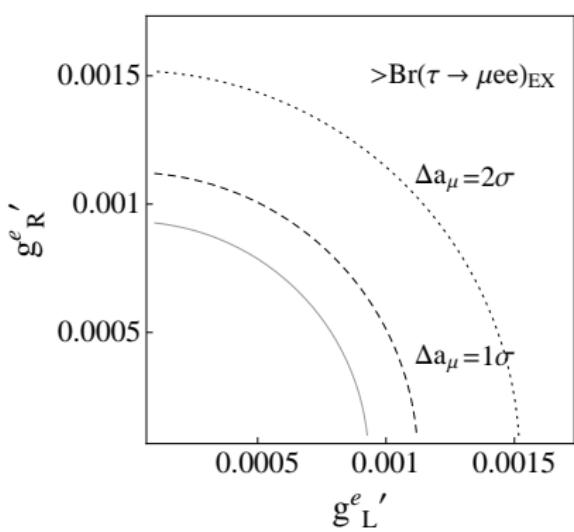
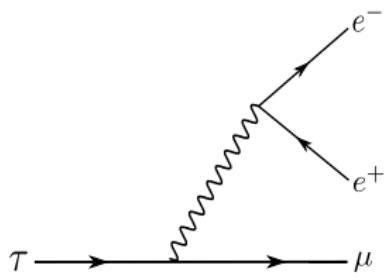
$\text{Br}(\Upsilon(2\text{S}) \rightarrow \tau^\pm \mu^\mp) < 3.3 \times 10^{-6}$ (90% C.L.) Babar 2010

$\text{Br}(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \tau^\pm \mu^\mp) < 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$ (90% C.L.) Babar 2010



$\tau \rightarrow \mu ee$ constraint

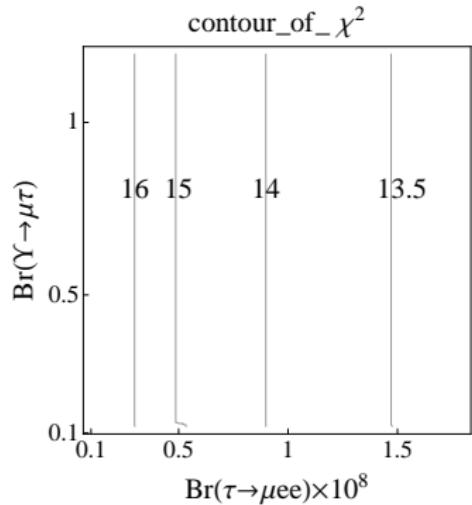
$\text{Br}(\tau \rightarrow \mu ee) < 1.8 \times 10^{-8}$ (90% C.L.) Belle 2010



Best fit

| $m_{Z'}$ | $\Gamma_{Z'}$ | $g_L'^e$ | $g_R'^e$ | $g_L'^b$ | $g_R'^b$ | $g'^{\mu\tau}$ |
|----------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 91.2 | 0.1 | 7.9×10^{-4} | 5.0×10^{-4} | 5.0×10^{-4} | -1.5×10^{-1} | 6.6×10^{-2} |

- $\chi^2 = 13.4$ (=35 SM)
for 13 obs.
- all the contributions to χ^2
are less than 2 except
 $A_{FB}^{b(+2)} \sim 5$



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Summary

- The Z' boson near the Z -pole can fix the deviations of A_{FB}^b and $A_{LR}^{e(\text{had})}$ and improve many other relevant observables.
- $g'^{\mu\tau}$ coupling can fix the deviations of g-2
- New data from Tevatron and LHC will soon exclude or constrain allowed parameters